

STIGMA MEASURE IDEAS									
Scale Name	Authors	Year	Intersectional Approach*	Populations	Internal	Enacted	Anticipated	Structural	Subscales
(HIV) Stigma Scale Revised	Wright et al.	2007		HIV+		X?	X?		
Anti-Bisexual Experiences Scale	Brewster & Moradi	2010	None	B		X			
Class-Based Rejection Sensitivity Scale (RS-class)	<a href="#">Rheinschmidt &amp; Mendonza-Denton</a>	2014	None	Social Class			X		
<a href="#">Conflict of Allegiances (CIA)</a>	<a href="#">Sarno et al.</a>	2015	Intra	LGB PoC	X	X			
Cross Racial Identity Scale	Vandiver et al.	2011	None		X				
Daily Heterosexist Experiences Scale	<a href="#">Balsam et al.</a>	2013	None	LGBT		X	X		Includes vigilance subscale.
Experiences of Discrimination	Krieger et al.	2005	Inter	Many		X			
Gay and Lesbian Oppressive Situation Inventory-Frequency	Highlen et al.	2000	None	LG		X			Includes subscales about couples
Gay Related Rejection Sensitivity Scale	Pachankis et al.	2008	None	Gay men Trans &			X		
Gender Minority Stress and Resilience Measure	<a href="#">Testa et al.</a>	2015	None	Gender Non-Conforming	X	X			Includes Internalized Transphobia subscale
Gender Non-Conformity harassment	Konik & Cortina	2008		Gender Non-Conforming		X			
Gendered Racial Microaggressions Scale for Black Women	Lewis & Neville	2015	Intra	Black Women					
Heterosexist Harassment Scale	Silverschanz	2006		LGB		X			Validity not reported (see Fisher et al., 2018)
Heterosexist Harassment, Rejection, and Discrimination Scale	Szymanski	2006		LGB		X			
Homonegative Microaggressions Scale	Wright & Wegner	2012	None	LGB		X			
Homosexual & Racial Stigmatization	<a href="#">Ramirez-Valles et al.</a>	2010	Inter	LGB + PoC	X	X			Validated in English and Spanish
Homosexual Attitudes Inventory	Nungesser;	1983;							Revised version of Nungesser's by Shildo (1994)
Index of Race-Related Stress	Grey et al.	2013		LGB		X			
Internalized Homophobia Scale	Ponterotto	1996;	None	Black adults		X			Brief version has 22 items (Utsey, 1999)
Internalized Racial Oppression	Herek et al.	2009	None	Gay men Black	X				
Scale for Black Individuals	<a href="#">Bailey et al.</a>	2011	None	individuals	X				

Internalized Racism Scale	<a href="#">Drazdowski et al.</a>	2016	None	PoC	X		
Intersectional Discrimination Index	<a href="#">Scheim &amp; Bauer</a>	2019	Intra	Any		X	X
Lesbian Gay and Bisexual Identity Scale	<a href="#">Mohr &amp; Fassinger</a>	2000	None	LGB	X		X
Lesbian Internalized Homophobia Scale	Szymanski & Chung	2001		Lesbians	X		
Lesbian Internalized Homophobia Scale (Russian validation)	<a href="#">Horne et al.</a>	2017	None	Lesbian	X		
LGBT People of Color	<a href="#">Balsam et al.</a>	2011	Intra	LGBT, PoC		X	
<a href="#">Major and Everyday Discrimination Scales</a>	Williams et al.	1997	Inter	Many Indigenous		X	
Measure of Indigenous Racism Experiences	Paradies & Cunningham	2008	None	Australians		X	
Measure of Internalized Sexual Stigma for Lesbians and Gay Men	Lingiardi et al.	2012		LG	X		
Nungesser Homosexual Attitudes Inventory Revised	<a href="#">Shildo</a>	1994			X		
Nungesser Internalized Homonegativity Scale	Nungesser; Grey et al.	1983		G	X		
Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire	<a href="#">Contrada et al.</a>	2003	None	Various ethnic groups		X	
Perceived Racism Scale	McNeilly et al.	1996	None	Black adults		X	
Race Based Rejection Sensitivity	<a href="#">Mendoza-Denton et al.</a>	2002	None	PoC			X
Racism and Life Experiences Scale	Harrell	1994	None	PoC		X	
Racism, Homophobia, Poverty	Diaz & Ayala	2003	Intra, Inter	MSM of Color		X	
Rejection Based Sensitivity among Asian Americans (RS-A)	<a href="#">Mendoza-Denton</a>	2008	None	Asian Americans			X
Schedule of Homophobic Events	Fingerhut et al.	2010		LGB		X	

Subscales: Need for privacy, Need for Acceptance, Identity Confusion, Difficult Process, Superiority

Brief version by Piggot (2004)

Russian reliability and validity

Subscale for Heightened Vigilance (anticipatory stress)

The Daily Life Experiences Scale

Racism Scale for Latino Gay Men (Ibanex et al., 2009). Validity not reported.

Sexual Minority Adolescent Stress Inventory (SMASI)	<a href="#">Schrager et al.</a>	2018	None	LG	X	X	X	X	Subscales: Social Marginalization, Family Rejection, Int. Homoneg., Identity mgmt, Homonegative Climate, Intersectionality, Neg. Disclosure experiences, Religion, Neg. Expectancies, Homoneg. Communication, Work
<a href="#">Sexual Orientation Concealment Scale</a>	<a href="#">Jackson &amp; Mohr</a>	2016		LGB LGBTQ (including LGBTQ PoC) Youth	X		X		
Sexual Orientation Microaggression Inventory	<a href="#">Swann et al.</a>	2016	None				X		
Short Internalized Homophobia Scale	Currie et al.	2004	None	LG	X				
The Asian-American Racism-Related Stress Inventory	<a href="#">Liang et al.</a>	2004	None	Asian American			X	X?	
Types of Everyday Transphobic Discrimination	Millet & Grollman	2015		Trans			X		
Workplace Heterosexist Experiences Questionnaire	Waldo	1999	None	LGB			X		

\*See McCall (2005) for explanation of intra and intercategory quantitative intersectional measurement

#### See also:

Instruments Measuring Perceived Racism/Racial Discrimination: Review and Critique of Factor Analytic Techniques  
 Advancing Research on LGBTQ Microaggressions: A Psychometric Scoping Review of Measures  
 The Complexity of Intersectionality  
 Resource on Stigma Measurement from UCSF

Atkins, R. 2014  
[Fisher et al., 2018](#)  
[McCall, 2005](#)  
[Stress Measurement Network](#)

#### Acronyms

PoC = People of Color  
 L=Lesbian  
 G=Gay  
 B=Bisexual  
 T=Transgender

List compiled by Eric Layland.

For suggested additions or correction:

Email: [elayland@psu.edu](mailto:elayland@psu.edu)

Twitter: [@eric\\_layland](https://twitter.com/eric_layland)